### Problem Set 3C - Body Effect

### **Question 1**

It is desired to create a voltage output from a small current source input (say from a photodetector). Shown below, the small current source input and its output impedance is shown as  $i_i$  and  $R_i$ , respectively.  $V_B$  is a dc bias voltage and assume the current source  $I_B$  is ideal.



- (a) Find the small-signal gain,  $v_o/i_i$  assuming no body effect (in other words,  $\chi = 0$ .
- (b) Find the small-signal gain,  $v_o/i_i$  assuming  $\chi = 0.2$ .

# Answer

(a)  $(v_o/i_i)_a = 63.64 \text{k}\Omega$  (b)  $(v_o/i_i)_b = 67.57 \text{k}\Omega$ 

### **Question 2**



For the circuit above

- (a) Find  $v_o/v_i$  ignoring body effect (all  $\chi = 0$ ).
- (b) Find  $v_o/v_i$  including body effect where for M2, M3,  $\chi = 0.2$ .

# Answer

(a)  $(v_o/v_i)_a = -60 \text{V/V}$  (b)  $(v_o/v_i)_b = -70 \text{V/V}$ 

### **Question 3**

Consider the common-drain (or source follower) shown below.



- (a) Ignoring the body effect, find the voltage at  $v_o$  when  $v_i = V_{DD}$
- (b) Repeat (a) but include the body effect and find the output voltage (an iterative approach is needed here).

# Answer

(a)  $v_{o,a} = 1.434V$  (b)  $v_{o,b} = 1.205V$